



Section 1

RETEACHING ACTIVITY *The Scramble for Africa***Reading Comprehension**

Find the name or term in the second column that best matches the description in the first column. Then write the letter of your answer in the blank.

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|---|----------------------------------|
| _____ 1. The takeover of a country or territory by a stronger nation with the intent of dominating the political, economic, and social life of the people | A. malaria |
| _____ 2. The belief that one race is superior to others | B. Shaka |
| _____ 3. Theory of “survival of the fittest” | C. missionaries |
| _____ 4. Meeting of 14 European nations in 1884–85 to determine rules for dividing Africa | D. gold |
| _____ 5. A Zulu chief who used highly disciplined warriors and good military organization to create a centralized state in South Africa | E. Berlin Conference |
| _____ 6. Dutch settlers who took over Africans’ land and established farms in South Africa | F. Britain |
| _____ 7. Group of people who traveled into Africa to promote Christianity | G. imperialism |
| _____ 8. Monarch who commissioned reporter Henry Stanley to obtain land in the Congo in his name | H. diamonds |
| _____ 9. Factor that made it easier for Europeans to colonize Africa | I. Boers |
| _____ 10. Colonial power who won control of the Union of South Africa in 1902 | J. Leopold II of Belgium |
| _____ 11. Disease that hampered European efforts to colonize Africa | K. racism |
| _____ 12. Armed struggle over South Africa | L. invention of the steam engine |
| | M. Social Darwinism |
| | N. Boer War |