

CHAPTER  
**2**

## RETEACHING ACTIVITY

*The Mughal Empire in India*

## Section 3

**Determining Main Ideas** Choose the word that most accurately completes each sentence below. Write that word in the blank provided.

rajputs  
Sikhs

Akbar  
Babur

Mughals  
Taj Mahal

Aurangzeb  
Shah Jahan

1. A Mughal leader named \_\_\_\_\_, or “Greatest One,” saw the military power of his empire as his source of strength.
2. The memorial built by Shah Jahan to memorialize his wife Mumtaz Mahal is called the \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_, which means “Mongols,” were descendants of Muslim Turks and Afghans.
4. An 11-year-old boy named \_\_\_\_\_ invaded India and laid the groundwork for the Mughal Empire.
5. The leaders of small kingdoms in northwestern India were called \_\_\_\_\_, or “sons of kings.”
6. A leader called \_\_\_\_\_ secured his position as ruler by assassinating all opposition.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a nonviolent religious group who became the focus of the Mughals’ hatred for defending Jahangir’s son Khusrau.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ was the third son of Shah Jahan, and gained power after a civil war in which he executed his older brother and imprisoned his own father.