

CHAPTER
8

GUIDED READING *Europe Faces Revolutions*

Section 2

A. Perceiving Cause and Effect As you read about uprisings in Europe, make notes in the chart to explain the outcomes of each action listed.

1. French citizens' armies win their revolution for liberty and equality.	→	
2. Greeks revolt against the Ottoman Turks.	→	
3. Nationalist groups in Budapest, Prague, and Vienna demand independence and self-government.	→	
4. Charles X tries to set up an absolute monarchy in France.	→	
5. Paris mobs overthrow monarchy of Louis-Philippe.	→	
6. Louis-Napoleon Bonaparte is elected president of France and later assumes the title of Emperor Napoleon III.	→	
7. In the Crimean War, Czar Nicholas I threatens to take over part of the Ottoman Empire.	→	
8. Alexander II issues the Edict of Emancipation.	→	

B. Using Context Clues On the back of this paper, define the following terms:

conservatives liberals radicals nationalism nation-state