

CHAPTER  
**8**

RETEACHING ACTIVITY *Europe Faces Revolutions*

Section 2

**Summarizing** Complete the chart below by summarizing information about the schools of political thought in Europe in the first half of the 1800s.

| Schools of Political Thought | Details |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Conservatives                | 1.      |
| Liberals                     | 2.      |
| Radicals                     | 3.      |

**Reading Comprehension** Find the name or term in the second column that best matches the description in the first column. Then write the letter of your answer in the blank.

- |   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| _____ 4. The belief that one should be loyal not to a king or an empire but to a nation of people who share a culture and history | a. the Balkans    |
| _____ 5. A nation with its own independent government   | b. Alexander II   |
| _____ 6. Region that includes all or part of present-day Greece, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, Turkey, and the former Yugoslavia    | c. nationalism    |
| _____ 7. Nephew of Napoleon Bonaparte who became emperor of France in 1852  | d. Louis-Napoleon |
| _____ 8. Czar who moved Russia toward modernization and social change   | e. nation-state   |