

CHAPTER  
**8**

Section 3

GUIDED READING

*Nationalism*

*Case Study: Italy and Germany*

**A. Drawing Conclusions** As you read this section, take notes to answer questions about nationalism as a force for disunity and unity.

How did nationalism lead to the breakup of these empires?		
1. Austro-Hungarian	2. Russian	3. Ottoman

How did each of the following help unify Italy?		
4. Camillo di Cavour	5. Giuseppe Garibaldi	6. King Victor Emmanuel

How did each of the following lead to German unification?		
7. policy of realpolitik	8. Seven Weeks' War	9. Franco-Prussian War

**B. Recognizing Main Ideas** On the back of this paper, explain how **Otto von Bismarck** brought about the crowning of King William I of Prussia as **kaiser** of the Second Reich.