

CHAPTER
8

GUIDED READING *Revolutions in the Arts*

Section 4

A. Recognizing Facts and Details As you read this section, take notes to answer questions about the artistic and intellectual movements of the 1800s.

Nationalism ushers in a romantic movement in arts and ideas.

1. How did the ideas of romanticism contrast with Enlightenment ideas?	2. How were the ideas of romanticism reflected in literature?
3. How was romanticism reflected in art?	4. How did romanticism affect the music of the time?

Realism in art and literature replaces romantic idealism.

5. What trends or events led to a shift from romanticism to realism?	6. How did photography exemplify the art of the new industrial age?
7. What were some themes common to realist novels?	8. What did realist novelists hope to accomplish with their exposés?

B. Writing Descriptive Paragraphs On the back of this paper, define **impressionism** and describe the impressionist painting by Claude Monet on page 703 of your textbook.